

# Scope and Sequence



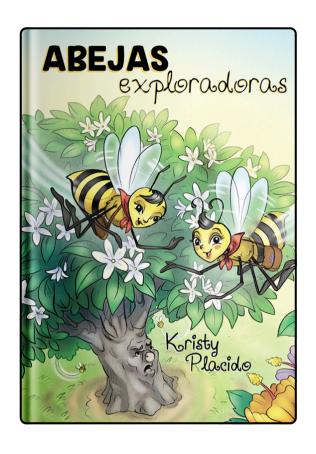


Welcome to **Érase una vez**! This four-level Spanish program is designed to help you help your students to acquire Spanish using research-based and classroom-tested Acquisition-Driven Instruction techniques. We have designed this program specifically to allow language proficiency to build as students progress through the readers. Each reader builds naturally upon language introduced in previous readers, spiraling and recycling the highest frequency structures while providing exciting new cultural settings and literary contexts. New language structures are introduced gradually, and scaffolded repetitions of the new structures allow students to acquire effortlessly.

While we recommend that you follow our established sequence, you may also feel free to deviate from the order or to skip a reader altogether if you feel it is in the best interest of the needs of your students.

These are the four readers included in level one of *Érase una vez*. All of these readers heavily feature the most high frequency verbs known as the Super Seven and Sweet Sixteen. We've included some of the other grammatical and vocabulary features here as well. Throughout all of the readers, you will occasionally see some brief use of the past tense, future tense, or subjunctive mood. This is because our readers are created using natural language. They are simplified in order to be comprehensible, but the language is real, authentic, accurate language.

The final reader of *Érase una vez* Level 1 is *Manatí*. *Manatí* is written with many of the same high-frequency verbs, extensive cognates, and simple structure as the first three readers of level 1, however the narrative is in the past tense. We recommend that you allow students to simply experience and observe the use of past tense without trying to teach detailed grammar lessons or require accurate output at this level of proficiency. As students increase in their proficiency and have more exposure to the language, accurate output will come in time. Learners are not expected to have accurate control of time markers until Advanced proficiency, so it is important to keep your expectations realistic.

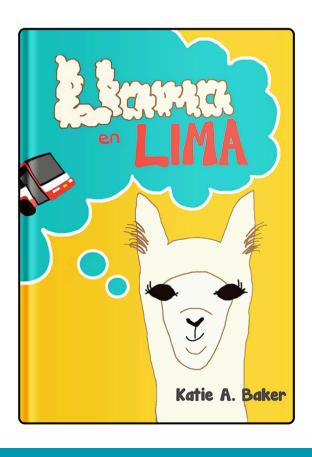


# Abejas exploradoras

The queen has a special job for Gabriela and Isabela, and the future of the bee colony depends on them. With enemies in their path and unpredictable obstacles along the way, they fearlessly attempt to fulfill the queen's request and face an even greater challenge.

#### Featured language structures:

Present tense; High frequency (Super Seven) verbs; estar + adjective; 1<sup>st</sup> person singular and plural; Qué + noun; Tú and usted; Verb phrases: ir + a + infinitive; querer + infinitive; tener que + infinitive; Figurative language and idiomatic expressions; Present progressive.

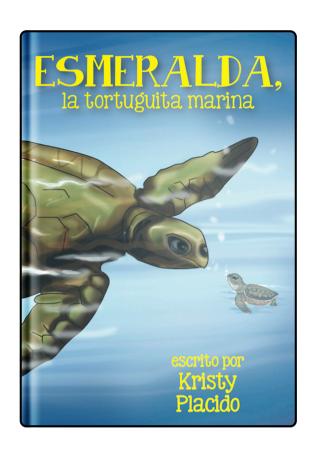


## Llama en Lima

Llama's imagination is too big for her cage at the zoo in Lima, Peru. With the help of her friends, Mono and Cuy, she makes a plan for a daring escape. Once she sees how fascinating the big city can be, will she ever return home?

#### Featured language structures:

Present tense; High frequency (Super Seven) verbs; Estar + adjective; Saber; 1<sup>st</sup> person singular and plural; Qué + noun; Tú and usted; Verb phrases: ir + a + infinitive; querer + infinitive; tener que + infinitive: Conjunctions and transitional phrases.

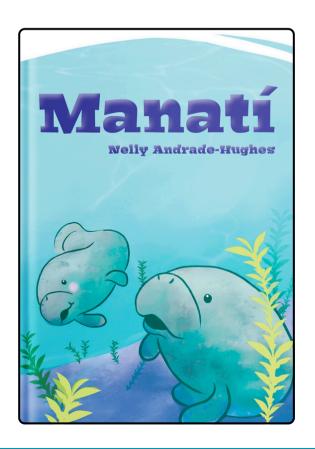


# Esmeralda la tortuguita marina

Esmeralda is a tiny baby turtle who struggles against all odds to avoid the many pitfalls that she encounters between her nest and the sea. With a lot of support from helpful human and animal friends, Esmeralda is ready to begin the long search for her mother.

#### Featured language structures:

Present tense; High frequency (Super Seven) verbs; estar + adjective; 1<sup>st</sup> person singular and plural; Qué + noun; Tú and usted; salir; poner; decir; ver; escuchar; apagar; buscar; Verb phrases: ir + a + infinitive; querer + infinitive; tener que + infinitive; Figurative language and idiomatic expressions; Present progressive; Very limited use of past tense in some dialogue; Conjunctions and transitional phrases.



## Manatí

Miko is a young manatee living off the coast of Florida. He's curious about humans, but when he gets too close to a human boat, disaster strikes! He finds himself lost, alone, and in terrible danger. Will someone rescue him?

#### Featured language structures:

Imperfect and preterit; Present tense used in dialogue; High frequency verbs; Nadar; Navegar; Comer; Dormir; Pensar; Moverse; Llegar; Verb phrases; Conjunctions and transitional phrases.



## **Scope and Sequence - Abejas Exploradoras**

#### **Essential Questions**

EQ1: What different types of bees make up a colony?

EQ2: How do bee colonies function?

EQ3: What are some characteristics of a good friend?

#### **Unit Goals**

Interpret a variety of texts on the importance and function of bee colonies

Interact with other students through games and comprehension based activities
Describe the function of a bee colony

#### **Intercultural Focus**

Slideshow: La importancia de las abejas

Give and defend an opinion on a story

Reading: Los meliponinos Reading: Boquete, Panamá

## **Vocabulary Topics in Context**

Los trabajos Las colonias de abejas La amistad La naturaleza

Present tense regular verbs

## Language structures in context

High frequency (Super Seven) verbs

Estar + adjective

1<sup>st</sup> person singular and plural

Qué + noun

Tú and usted

Verb phrases: ir + a + infinitive; querer + infinitive; tener que + Infinitive

Figurative language and idiomatic expressions Present progressive



# **Scope and Sequence - Abejas Exploradoras**

**Additional Features** 

Prep 4 Success
En marcha Daily Warm-ups
Informational slideshows and readings
A Bunch of Hunches
Quite the Character
Reader's Theater
Conversemos Simulated Conversations
Multiple Choice Summative Assessment
Performance-Based Assessment



## Scope and Sequence - Llama en Lima

#### **Essential Questions**

EQ1: How do places and food influence the cultural identity of a country?

EQ2: How does the need to explore versus the need for safety affect the characters in the story?

EQ3: How do a leader's decisions affect those who follow them?

#### **Unit Goals**

Identify key landmarks in Lima, Peru, and describe their cultural significance.

Analyze how peer influence affects decision making in the story.

Examine the theme of freedom versus security and explain how it develops in the story.

Compare the motivation of Llama and his friends before leaving the zoo.

#### **Intercultural Focus**

Slideshow and reading: Las llamas

Slideshow: Freeze - traditional dance brain break

Slideshow: El parque de aguas Slideshow: Miraflores, Lima, Perú

Slideshow: Las momias de Egipto y Perú

Slideshow: La comida de Perú

Reading: Los chinoperuanos en Lima

#### **Vocabulary Topics in Context**

Los lugares de interés en Lima El cuidado de los animales La libertad versus la seguridad La influencia de los amigos Las diferentes culturas en Perú



# Scope and Sequence - Llama en Lima

**Language structures in context** 

Present tense

High frequency (Super Seven) verbs

Estar + adjective

Saber

1st person singular and plural

Qué + noun

Tú and usted

Verb phrases: ir + a + infinitive; querer + infinitive; tener que

+ infinitive

Conjunctions and transitional phrases.

**Additional Features** 

Prep 4 Success

En marcha Daily Warm-ups

Patata Caliente

Reader's Theater

Follow up games

**Conversemos Simulated Conversations** 

Multiple Choice Summative Assessment

Performance-Based Assessment



# Scope and Sequence - Esmeralda

#### **Essential Questions**

EQ1: How do human actions affect the life cycle of sea turtles?

EQ2: How do volunteers and conservationists contribute to the protection of sea turtles?

EQ3: How does Esmeralda's story reflect the relationship between humans and the environment?

#### **Unit Goals**

Identify stages of sea turtles' lives and describe some challenges they face.

Recognize human activities that impact sea turtles' lives and explain their consequences.

Analyze the role of conservation efforts in protecting sea turtles.

Defend the importance of reducing pollution and protecting natural habitats.

#### **Intercultural Focus**

Tortugas marinas infographic Ciclo de la vida infographic Protección y conservación de tortugas marinas reading Organizaciones que protegen las tortugas marinas

## **Vocabulary Topics in Context**

Sea turtle predators Sea turtle life cycle Super 7 Verbs Marine creatures Volunteerism

Slideshow: Los pelícanos



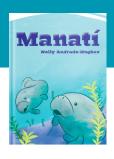
# Scope and Sequence - Esmeralda

Language structures in context

Present tense
High frequency (Super Seven) verbs
3rd person present tense
Verbs: salir; poner; decir; ver; escuchar; apagar; buscar
Verb phrases
Very limited use of past tense in some dialogue
Conjunctions and transitional phrases

**Additional Features** 

Prep 4 Success
En marcha Daily Warm-ups
Reader's Theater
Pre-reading slideshows
Reading Strategy of the Chapter
Blooming Comprehension
Write, Draw, Pass
Review Games
Conversemos Simulated Conversations
Multiple Choice Summative Assessment
Performance-Based Assessment



## **Scope and Sequence - Manatí**

#### **Essential Questions**

EQ1: How do humans help manatees?

EQ2: Why is it important for manatees to learn to live in the

wild?

EQ3: How do animals learn from their families?

#### **Unit Goals**

Identify the main dangers that manatees face in their environment.

Explain how humans can help protect manatees and their habitats.

Analyze how the loss of food affects manatees and other animals.

Compare the role of a biological mother and a surrogate mother, like Stubby, in the story.

#### **Intercultural Focus**

Slideshow: Mamíferos marinos Reading: Amenazas para el océano

Slideshow: Amenazas que enfrentan los manatíes

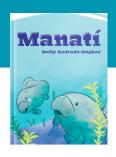
Reading: Animales que fueron rescatados Slideshow: Centros de rescate de manatíes Slideshow: 4 historias de manatíes rescatados

Slideshow: Columbus, OH

Reading: El zoológico y acuario de Columbus Slideshow: Programas del zoológico de Columbus

Reading: Asociación de Rescate y Conservación de Manatíes

Reading: Stubby



# **Scope and Sequence - Manatí**

**Vocabulary Topics in Context** 

Ocean habitats

Manatees and other wildlife
Environmental dangers

Conservation and rescue

**Emotions and Survival** 

Language structures in context

Imperfect and preterit

Present tense used in dialogue

High frequency verbs

Nadar

Navegar

Comer

Dormir

Pensar

Moverse

Llegar

Verb phrases

Conjunctions and transitional phrases

**Additional Features** 

Prep 4 Success

En marcha Daily Warm-ups

Pre-reading discussion questions

**Blooming Comprehension** 

Reader's Theater

**Review Games** 

**Conversemos Simulated Conversations** 

Multiple Choice Summative Assessment

Performance-Based Assessment